

# 09/12: Risks and Prototypes

### The Capstone Experience

Dr. Wayne Dyksen

Department of Computer Science and Engineering
Michigan State University

Fall 2016



### 09/12: Announcements

- Check Website Team Photo Names and Hometowns
- Using Google Calendar
  - Must Use MSU Email Address
  - Watch for Double Booking
- Apple Developer License
  - Request Invitation from Dr. D.
  - Team Members are Members
  - Spencer is Admin
- PowerPoint Slide Deck Submission Instructions
  - Read Carefully
  - File Name Conventions
    - All Lower Case
    - Replace Blanks with Dashes
    - Examples
      - "Quicken Loans" → "quicken-loans"
      - \* "team-company-name-status-report.pptx" → "team-quicken-loans-team-status-report.pptx"
- Does anyone need equipment?
- SharePoint experience? Interested in working in the AD's office?
- Issues? Problems? Questions?



# Risks and Prototypes

**≻**Risks

Prototypes

## **Identifying Risks**

- What You Don't
  - Know
  - Understand
  - Know How to Do
- Normally
  - Major Project Features
  - "Showstoppers"
- Varies From
  - Not Familiar With But (Probably) Can Learn to
  - Absolutely No Idea How to Do It

What are you worried about?

What should you be worried about?

## **Example Risks**

### Including but not limited to...

- Key Application Features
- Hardware Systems
- Software Systems
- Development / Programming Environments
- Programming Languages
- Etc...

### Prioritizing Risks

Classify Difficulty

High Very Hard, No Idea How to Do

Medium

Low Not Hard, Probably Doable

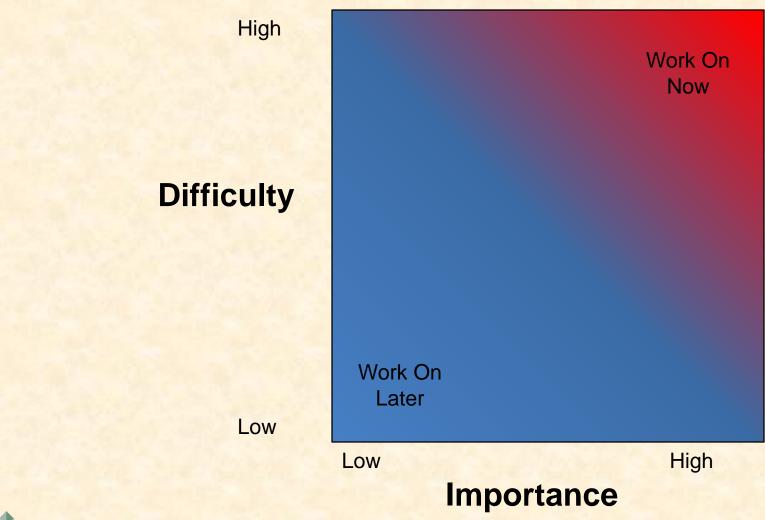
Classify Importance

High Showstopper, Must Have

Medium

Low Not Vital, Nice to Have

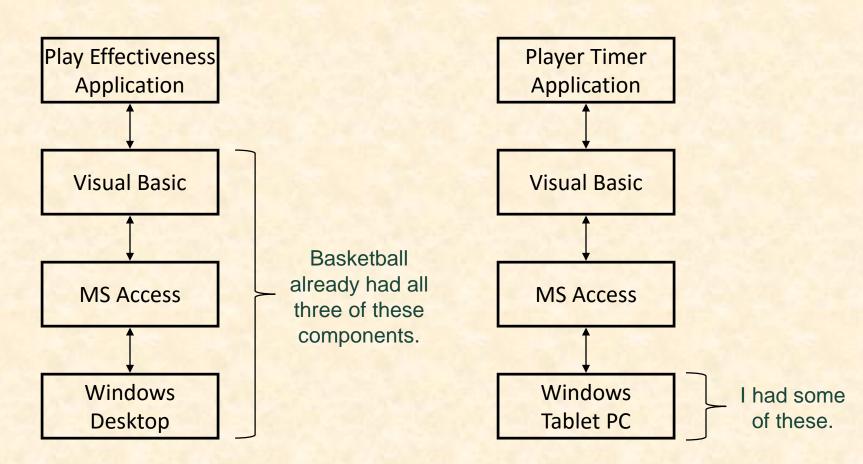
# Prioritizing Risks



### Case Studies: Basketball Apps

- Play Effectiveness
  - Determine Effectiveness of Plays
  - Record All Plays with Results
  - Produce Reports of Effectiveness
- Player Timer
  - Keep Track of Player Times
  - Record Minutes Played and Rested
  - Use On the Bench, During the Game

# Basketball Apps Architectures



### Basketball Apps Risks

- What SDK should I use?
- How do I program in Visual Basic?
- How do I make a GUI in VB?
- How do I interface VB with Access?
  - Create/Open/Save a Database?
  - Read/Write Records?
  - Traverse Records?
- How do I implement clocks in Windows?
  - Game Clock?
  - Wall Clock?
- How do I generate a report from Access?

## Mitigating Risks

- Use Existing Resources
  - Including But Not Limited To
    - Faculty
    - Other Students
    - Product Demos
    - Book Sample Code
    - Downloadable Examples
    - Wizards
    - o Etc...
  - Test Drive
    - o Install
    - Compile
    - o Extend
    - o Etc...
- Build Prototypes
  - Single Purpose
  - Quick-and-Dirty

#### Nota Bene:

- 1. Check license if including in project.
- 2. Document.
- 3. Inform client.

## Basketball Apps Risk Mitigation

- Game Clock
  - Start /Stop
  - Counts Down
  - By Minutes:Seconds
- Handling Access Records
  - Write Number
  - Read Number
  - Add Up Numbers







# Risks and Prototypes



> Prototypes

### Prototypes

- Developed
  - Early
  - Rapidly
- Implement Subset of the Requirements
- Done for Variety of Reasons
- Are Not Finished Goods
- "Hacking" (Good Sense)

### Why? Answer Questions

#### Help Determine...

- Specifications
  - Functional
  - Design
  - Technical
- Usability
- How Existing Code Works
- Programming Languages
- Development Environments
- Operating Environments
- Etc...



## Why? Determine Schedule

#### Determine how long it will take to...

- ...learn the new programming language.
- ...learn the development environment.
- ...learn the existing code.
- ...convert the existing code.
- ...convert the existing database.
- ...get libraries working.
- ...deploy the application onto an iOS device.
- ...Etc....

he Capstone Experience



## Why? Identify Risks

- Operability
  - How do we make a game clock?
  - Where do we store the data?
- Interoperability
  - How does the game clock work with other tablets?
  - How do the tablets all write to the same database?
- Scalability
  - Will the game clock propagate in real time?
  - Will the database engine keep up?
- Reliability
  - What happens if the clock tablet dies?
  - What happens if the database tablet dies?
- Etc-Ability...



## Speed (to Write)

- Critical
- 2-3 Day Tasks
- Use Whatever Works
  - RAD Languages
  - SDK's
  - IDE's
  - Design Tools
  - Wizards
  - Sample Code
  - Etc...
- Stop When Questions Answered

## Tradeoffs: Speed (to Write) vs...

- Speed vs Best Practices
  - Testing
  - Documentation
  - Security
  - Software Engineering
  - Usability
  - Performance
  - Coding Standards
  - User Interface Standards
  - Using Real Data
  - Etc...
- Hence, May Not Be Appropriate in Final Deliverable

## Challenge/Danger

- "Hack" Solution
  - It works.
  - It's \*a\* way to do something.

VS

Often My Biggest Frustration

- "Correct" Solution
  - It works.
  - It's the \*"right"\* way to do something.
    (There may be more than one "right" way to do something.)

## Basketball Prototypes Case Studies

- Play Effectiveness
- Player Timer
- Radio Stats
- Real Time Play Stats
- Plus/Minus

### Play Effectiveness App

- Functional Specifications
  - Determine Effectiveness of Plays
  - Record All Plays with Results
  - Produce Reports of Effectiveness
    - Each Play
    - o# of Successes / # of Attempts
- Design Specifications?
- Technical Specifications?

### Initial Meeting with Video Coordinator

#### I Learned...

- Done After Game
  - On Desktop Computer
  - From DVR-Like App
- Lots of Plays (~ 200) in Play Book
- ~20-40 Plays Run Per Game
- Plays Categorized
  - Early Offense 1,2
  - Offense 1,2
  - Special Situations 1,2 (i.e., Out of Bounds)
- Overwhelming

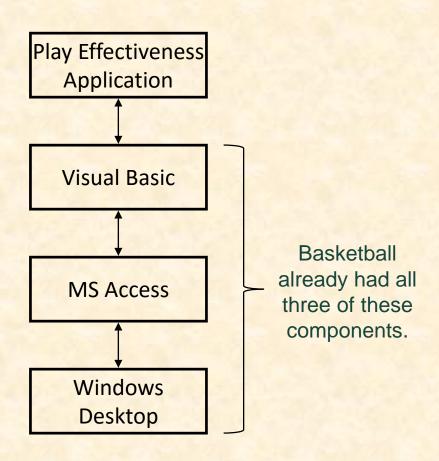
(i.e., Fast Breaks)

(i.e., Half Court Plays)

Can you relate?

The Business **Processes** 

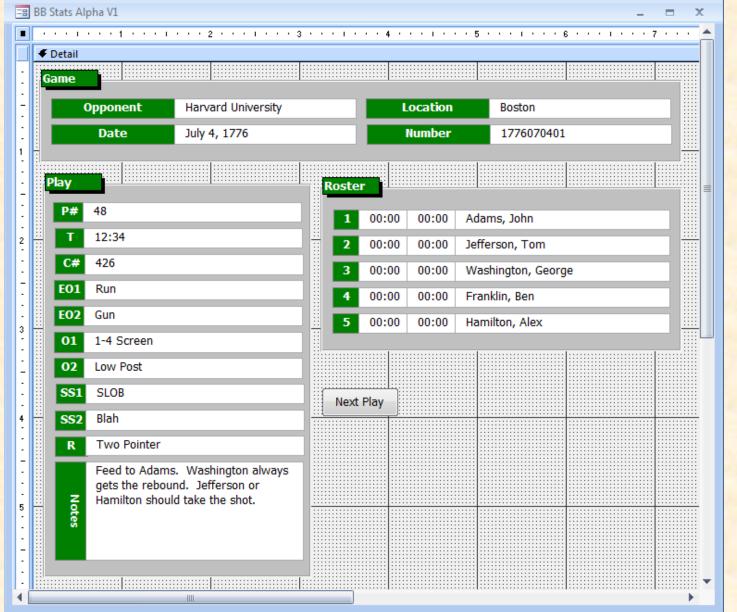
# Play Effectiveness Architecture



#### Risks

- Learning Basketball Business Processes
- Programming in Visual Basic
- Making a GUI in VB
- Interfacing VB with Access
  - Creating/Opening/Saving a Database
  - Reading/Writing Records
  - Traversing Records
- Generating Reports in Access
- Etc...





#### BB PE PV1

(Prototype Version 1)

#### **Fields**

- P# Play Number
- T Time
- C# Clip Number
- EO Early Offense
- O Offense
- SS Special Situations
- R Result

#### Nota Bene

- Just Screen Layout
- No Code (Underneath)
- Never Have All Entries
   Filled at Once

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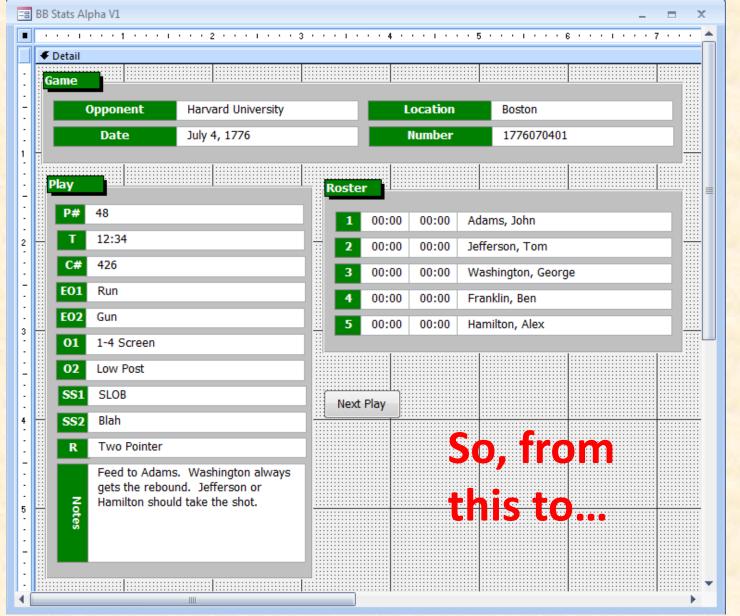
[1 of 2]

- Wanted to Identify Plays Within a Possession
- Plays Categorized Series / Set
  - Set is Variation on Series ("Parameterized Plays")
  - E.g.
    - Series: Thumbs
    - Sets: Up, Down, Circle
    - o Plays: Thumbs Up, Thumbs Down, Thumbs Circle
  - 1, 2 Notation
    - O EO1 = Early Offense Series
    - O EO2 = Early Offense Set
  - ST (Special Teams) Missing

Huge Impact On Design

[2 of 2]

- Results Coded
  - XN Missed N Pointer (X1, X2, X3)
  - ON Made N Pointer (O1, O2, O3)
  - FF Foul on the Floor
  - TO Time Out
  - **■** Etc...
- Wanted to Record Notes on Defense
- Didn't Care About
  - Player Times
  - Video Clip Number (C#)



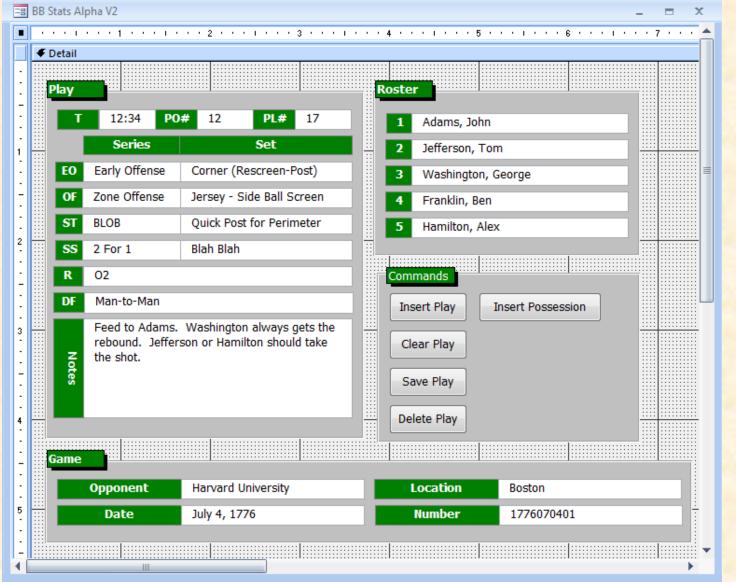
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#### Nota Bene

- Just Screen Layout
- No Code (Underneath)
- Never Have All Entries Filled at Once



#### BB PE PV2

#### **Fields**

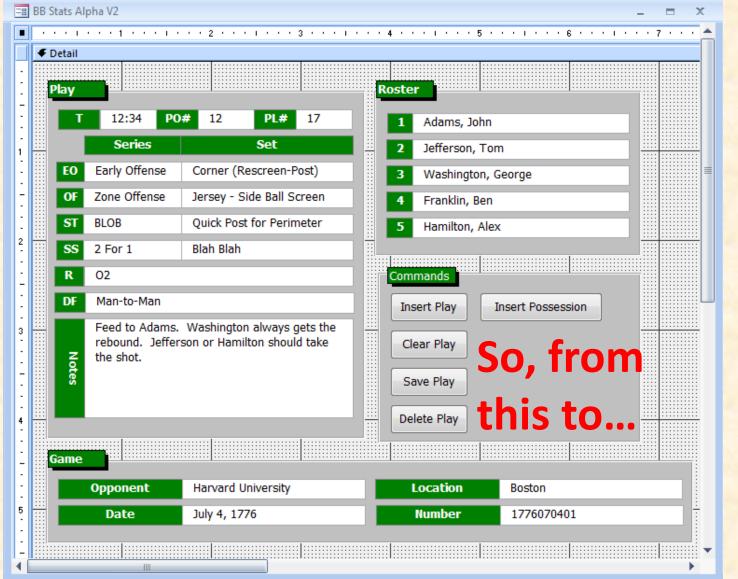
- PO#
   Possession Number
- PL# Play Number
- SS Special Situations
- DF Defense

#### Nota Bene

- Just Screen Layout
- No Code (Underneath)
- Would NOT Have Entries in All Fields

#### What I Learned From PV2

- Wanted to Grade Effectiveness of Plays
- Wanted to Record Player Steals and Assists (Remember this...)
- Needed to Navigate Plays and Possessions
- Wanted to See Running Score



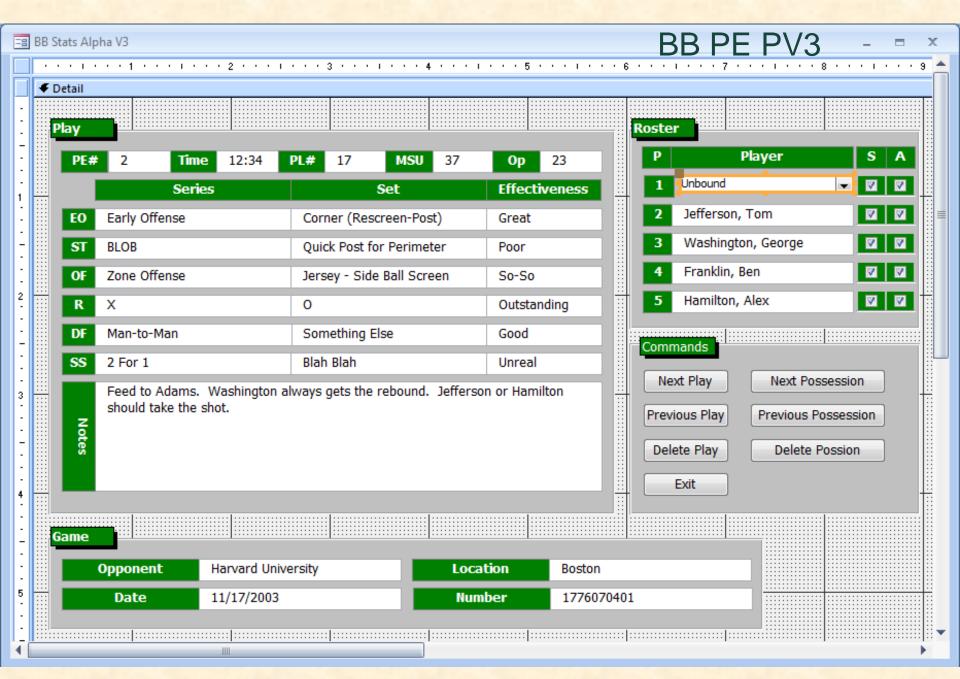
#### BB PE PV2

#### **Fields**

- PO#
   Possession Number
- PL# Play Number
- SS
   Special Situations
- DF Defense

#### Nota Bene

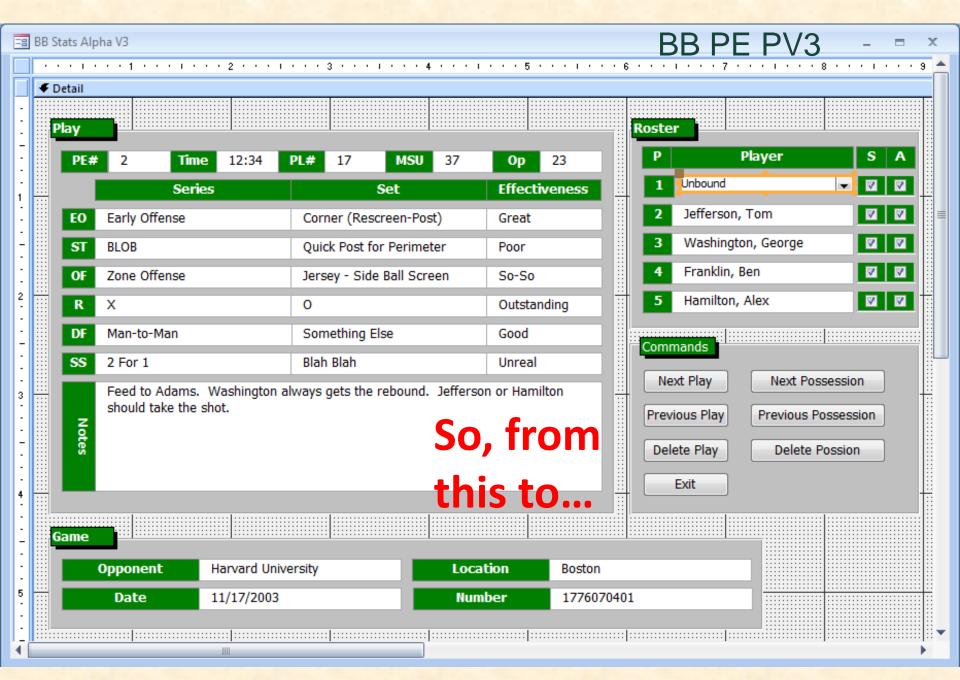
- Just Screen Layout
- No Code (Underneath)
- Would NOT Have Entries in All Fields



### What I Learned From PV3

- Wanted...
  - Grades to Be A, B, C, D, F
  - Results Associated With Players
  - Series/Set Combined ("Thumbs Up" Rather Than "Thumbs", "Up")
  - To Record Player Rebound
- Will be used by...
  - Video Coordinator, GAs, and Managers
  - Very Familiar with DVR Controls
- Did NOT Want to Record Player Steals or Assists







BB PE AV1

(Alpha Version 1)

First Version With Code

Not Much Implemented

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### What I Learned From Alpha 1

- Entering a Play
  - Some Things Calculated Automatically
    - Play/Possession Number
    - Score
  - Most Things Entered With Mouse Via Pull-Down Menus
    - Series / Set
    - o Result
  - But Time Entered With Keyboard Via Typing Numbers
- Need
  - Mouse-Only Input
  - Easy Way to Adjust Clock



BB PE AV1

(Alpha Version 1)

First Version With Code

Not Much Implemented

So, from this to...



BB PE AV2
Still Not Much

**Implemented** 



#### BB PE BV1

(Beta Version 1)

### Basketball Prototypes Case Studies

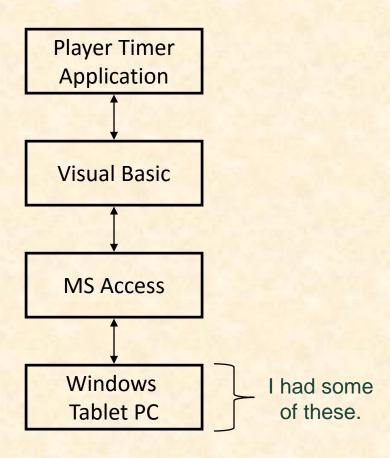
- ✓ Play Effectiveness
- Player Timer
- Radio Stats
- Real Time Play Stats
- Plus/Minus

#### Player Timer App

- Keep Track of Player Times
- For Each Player Record
  - Minutes Played
    - Game Clock Time
    - Consecutive & Total
  - Minutes Rested
    - Wall Clock Time
    - Consecutive
- Must
  - Be Usable on the Bench, During the Game
  - Be Portable and Not Require Electrical Outlet
  - Feel Like a Pen and a Clipboard



# Player Timer App



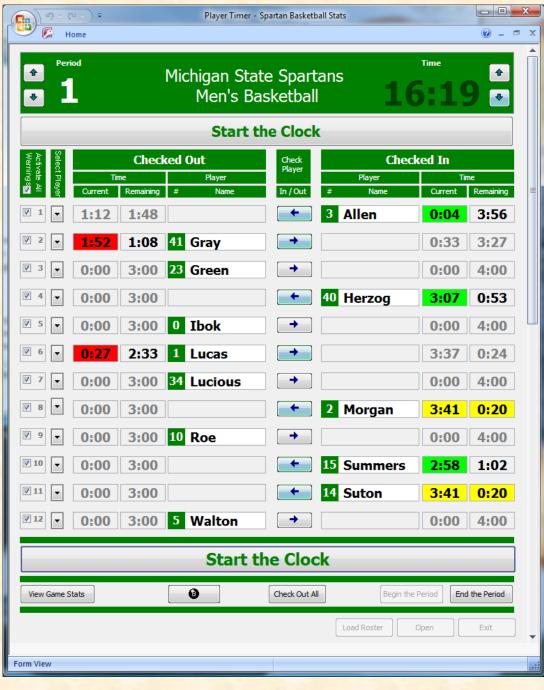
#### Risks

- Learning Basketball Processes
- Implementing Clocks in Windows?
  - Game Clock
  - Wall Clock
- Very Limited Screen Real Estate (Different Problem Than Mobile App)
- Computing and Displaying Cumulative Times
- Hidden Risk ("Danger Will Robinson!")

### Player Timer Development

- Knew Exactly What They Wanted, So...
- Designed "Final" Version
  - User Interface
  - Data Base Schema
  - Etc...
- Coded "Final" Version
- Bench Tested "Final" Version
- Field Tested "Final" Version
  - In Practice Scrimmage
  - Totally and Completely Unusable
- Scrapped "Final" Version UI and Started Over

Huge Mistake!



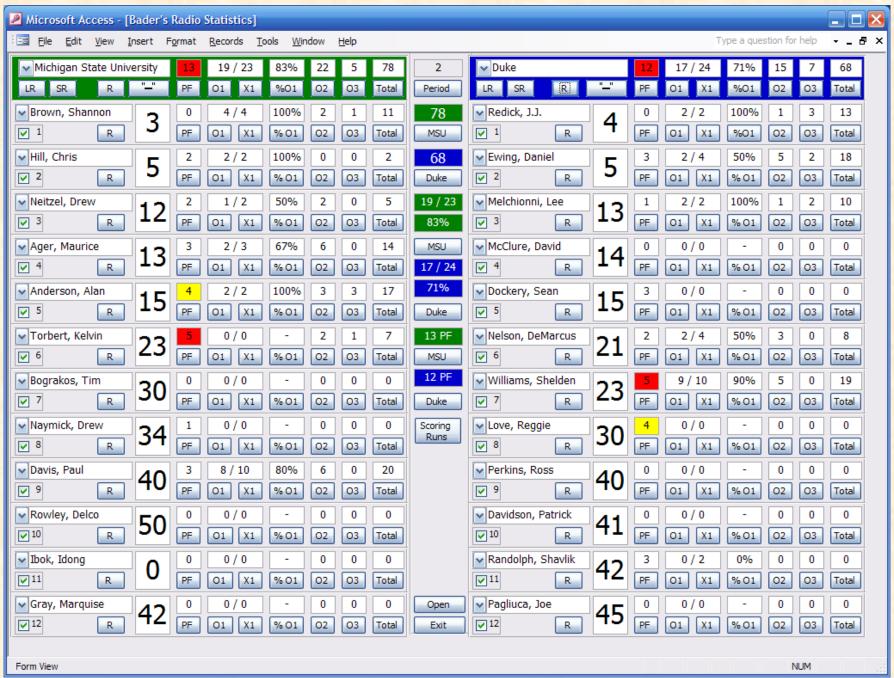
**Player Timer** 

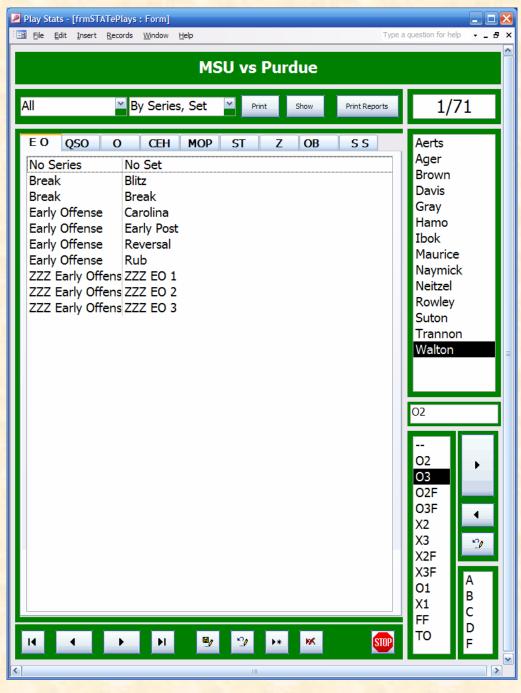
### Software Updates

- Enable Clock Adjustments (While Clock Stopped)
- Enable Check In/Out By Touching
  - Check In/Out Button
  - Player Name
  - Player Slot
- Allow > 5 Players Checked In (While Clock Stopped)
- Enable Pending Check In (While Clock Running)
- Eliminate All Modal Dialog Boxes

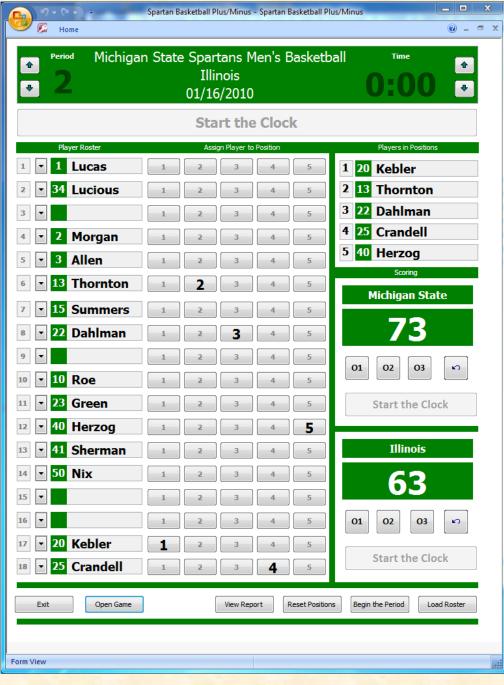
### Basketball Prototypes Case Studies

- ✓ Play Effectiveness
- ✓ Player Timer
- Radio Stats
- Real Time Play Stats
- Plus/Minus





**Real Time Play Stats** 



Plus/Minus

## Risks and Prototypes



✓ Prototypes

[1 of 3]

- All-Hands Meetings
  - **■** 08/31: Capstone Overview
  - = 09/05: (Labor Day, No Meeting)
  - **■** 09/07: Project Plan
  - **■** 09/12: Risks and Prototypes
  - 09/14: Status Report Presentations
  - 09/19: Team Project Plan Presentations
  - 09/21: Team Project Plan Presentations
  - 09/26: Resume Writing and Interviewing
  - 09/28: Career Gallery
  - 10/03: Team Project Plan Presentations
  - 10/05: Team Project Plan Presentations

[2 of 3]

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- Team Status Report Presentations
  - PowerPoint Template
  - Due 4:00 a.m., Wednesday, September 14
  - 2 Days



Get on it now!

- Email to Dr. D.
  - Subject: Team < Company Name>: Status Report
     Subject: Team Auto-Owners: Status Report
  - Attachment: team-<company-name>-status-report-presentation.ppt
     Attachment: team-urban-science-status-report-presentation.ppt
  - Body: Include Body to Avoid Spam Folder
- Dr. D. Will Combine Into Single PowerPoint
  - To Speed Things Up During Meeting
  - Do NOT Modify Master Slide
  - Must Use Windows Version of Microsoft Office
- Each Team Presents
  - Using Dr. D.'s Laptop
  - At Most 5 Minutes (Rehearse Timing)
  - Single or Multiple Presenters (Your Choice)

The Capstone Experience Capstone Overview

[3 of 3]

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#### Project Plan Presentations

- PowerPoint Template
  - Download Now
  - Read the Read Me Slide (Over and Over and Over...)
- Submission
  - Both Project Plan Document and PowerPoint Slide Deck
  - Due 4:00 a.m., Monday, September 19
  - See Submission Instructions in Template

#### Presenting

- 4 Teams Per Meeting Over 4 Meetings
- Schedule Posted Sunday Evening
- Strict 15 Minute Time Limit
- Use Team Member Laptop
  - Bring Power Cord
  - Test In Meeting Room (in Advance)
- Rehearse
- o 5% of Final Grade
- Business Casual Dress
- Formal Team Photos
  - Immediately Following Meeting
  - o In Capstone Lab
- Schedule Conflicts
  - Only for Interview Trips
  - Notify Dr. D. Well In Advance

